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Turabian Style: Sample Footnotes and Bibliographical Entries (6th ed.)

Footnotes or Endnotes

In the text, the note reference follows the passage to which it refers and is marked with an arabic numeral typed slightly above the line (superscript). Notes are arranged numerically at the foot (footnotes) of the page or at the end (endnotes) of the essay, article, or book. Notes include complete bibliographic information when cited for the first time.

Bibliography

Lists only the sources used in writing the paper. Entries are arranged alphabetically by author's surname and include complete bibliographic information.

NOTE ENTRY FORM

Book

John Q. Ardell, *King Arthur's Chivalry: Alive and Well in America* (Philadelphia: University of Pennsylvania Press, 1977), 92.

Electronic Document from Internet

William J. Martin, *City of Matter: Density and Gravity* [book on-line] (Cambridge, MA: MIT Press, 1996, accessed 13 December 1997); available from http://www.mitpress.mit.edu:50/City_of_Matter/looking_glass/index.html; Internet.

Encyclopedia

J. Hubert Hucks, "Enlightenment," in *Encyclopedia Americana*, 1989 ed.

Article in a Journal/Magazine published Monthly

Ralph Winters, "The Personality of Plants: Botanical Similies for Human Characteristics," *Journal of Personality* 96, no. 7 (September 1987): 460.

BIBLIOGRAPHY FORM

Book

John Q. Ardell, *King Arthur's Chivalry: Alive and Well in America* (Philadelphia: University of Pennsylvania Press, 1977), 92.

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Encyclopedia

Well-known reference books are generally not listed in bibliographies.

Article in a Journal/Magazine Published Monthly

Ralph Winters, "The Personality of Plants: Botanical Similies for Human Characteristics," *Journal of Personality* 96, no. 7 (September 1987): 460.