The Lessons of the COVID-19 Pandemic for Intelligence
Founding/Honorary Editor

John M. Nomikos
Director, Research Institute for European and American Studies, Athens, Greece

Managing Editors

Christian Kaunert
Chair of Policing and Security, University of South Wales, United Kingdom

Joseph Fitsanakis
Professor of Security and Intelligence Studies, Coastal Carolina University, United States

Editorial Board

Adam Svendsen (UK)
Shlomo Shpiro (Israel)
Bob de Graaff (The Netherlands)
Michael Goodman (UK)
Andrew Liaropoulos (Greece)
Leo S.F. Lin (Taiwan)
Tassos Symeonides (USA)
Jorhena Thomas (USA)
Humberto Hinestrosa (Venezuela)
Kiril Avramov (Bulgaria)
Glen Segell (Israel)
Darko Trifunovic (Serbia)

Cover Artist

Lauren Wolf
(www.artbylaurenwolf.com, E-mail: lawolf90@gmail.com)
Mission and Scope

The Journal of European and American Intelligence Studies (JEAIS, formerly the Journal of Mediterranean and Balkan Intelligence — JMBI) is published by the Research Institute for European and American Studies (RIEAS) under the editorial direction of the Department of Security and Intelligence Studies at Coastal Carolina University. It is an international academic-led scholarly publication that focuses on the field of intelligence and related areas of study and practice, such as terrorism and counterterrorism, domestic and international security, geopolitics, and international relations. The journal’s rationale is driven by the global nature of security challenges, where we are called more than ever to communicate and work collaboratively to solve our common problems. Thus, the JEAIS aspires to promote an international dialogue between diverse perspectives and experiences, based on original research on the broader European and American practice and study of intelligence. The JEAIS is an all-inclusive academic platform that allows accomplished and emerging scholars and practitioners from both the public and private sectors to share their knowledge, ideas and approach to intelligence studies. By crafting each journal issue through a rigorous and highly selective screening process of potential contributors, and an exhaustive review process, the JEAIS adheres to its mission, which is three-fold: (a) to provide an equal opportunity for academics and practitioners of intelligence to discuss and challenge established and emerging ideas; (b) to address existent knowledge gaps by advancing new knowledge; and (c) to shape the evolution of intelligence scholarship beyond traditional communities of research.

Editorial Offices

John M. Nomikos, Founding/Honorary Editor: PO Box 427, 17402 Alimos, Greece.
E-mail: secretary@rieas.gr | Tel: +30-210-991-1214 | RIEAS: www.rieas.gr.

Joseph Fitsanakis, Managing Editor: Department of Intelligence and Security Studies, Coastal Carolina University, PO Box 261954, Conway, SC 29528-6054, United States of America.
E-mail: jfitsanak@coastal.edu | Tel: +1-843-349-6618 | CCU: www.coastal.edu.

Copyright © 2021 RIEAS. All rights reserved. No part of this publication may be reproduced, stored, transmitted, or disseminated in any form or by any means without prior written permission from the Research Institute for European and American Studies (RIEAS). This authorization does not extend to any other kind of copying by any means, in any form, and for any purpose other than private research use. Permissions. For further information, please contact John M. Nomikos at: rieasinfo@gmail.com.
Contents

Editor’s Note
Joseph Fitsanakis ................................................................. page 7

‘Wisdom of the Crowds’: Crowd Control and Intelligence Gaps During the COVID-19 Pandemic
Tom van Ham, Michiel Rovers and Monica den Boer.......................... page 11

Surveillance of Public Health in India: Prospects and Challenges
Nabeela Siddiqui and Bhupinder Singh ........................................ page 31

SARS-CoV-2 Was Not A Strategic Surprise and the Belgian Intelligence Services Should Not Be Blamed
Michaël Alexandre ........................................................................ page 45

Call for Papers and Editorial Guidelines
JE AIS Editors .............................................................................. page 57